# KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND PARKS WATER AND LAND RESOURCES DIVISION

Report to the King County Hearing Examiner for Property Enrollment in the Public Benefit Rating System (PBRS)

September 19, 2019 – Public Hearing

APPLICANTS: John and LaDonna File No. E19CT007

#### A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Owners: John and LaDonna Hansen

25720 SE 184th Street Maple Valley, WA 98038

2. Property location: same as above

3. Zoning: A35

4. STR: SE-18-20-07

5. PBRS category requested by applicants and recommended by program staff:

NOTE: The property is currently participating in the farm and agricultural land program (RCW 84.34.020(2)). The purpose of this application is to reclassify the

property and enroll it in PBRS.

#### Open space resource

Farm and agricultural conservation land

6. Parcel: 352306-9166

Total acreage 4.98
Requested PBRS: 4.00
Home site/excluded area: 0.83
Recommended PBRS: 4.15

NOTE: The portion recommended for enrollment in PBRS is the entire property less the excluded areas as measured. The attached 2017 aerial photo outlines the parcel in yellow and the areas proposed to be excluded from PBRS in blue. In the event the Assessor's official parcel size is revised, PBRS acreage should be administratively adjusted to reflect that change.

Exhibit no.	1	
Case name	John Hansen and LaDonna Hansen	
Case number	E19CT007	
Date received	9/19/2019	
KING COUNTY HEARING EXAMINER		

#### **B. FACTS:**

- 1. Zoning in the vicinity: Properties in the vicinity are zoned RA5.
- 2. Development of the subject property and resource characteristics of open space area: The property contains a single family residence, playhouse, driveway, drain field, well, garden, barn and livestock shelters. The open space portion of the property consists of the pasture, barn and livestock shelters.
- 3. Site use: The property is used for a single family residence and farm.
- 4. Access: The property is accessed from SE 184th Street.
- 5. Appraised value for 2018 (based on Assessor's information dated 08/09/2019):

Parcel #352306-9166	<b>Land</b>	<u>Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Appraised value	\$319,000.00*	\$432,000.00	\$751,000.00	
Tax applied	\$3,674.08	\$4,975.56	\$8,649.64	

NOTE: \*This value is presently impacted by the land's participation in the Farm and Agricultural program (RCW 84.34), which is reflected in the land's current and lower taxable value of \$138,483 (tax applied \$1,594.98). Participation in PBRS reduces the **appraised land value** for the **portion** of the property enrolled resulting in a lower taxable value.

#### C. REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED BY KING COUNTY CODE (KCC):

#### KCC 20.36.010 Purpose and intent.

It is in the best interest of the county to maintain, preserve, conserve and otherwise continue in existence adequate open space lands for the production of food, fiber and forest crops, and to assure the use and enjoyment of natural resources and scenic beauty for the economic and social well-being of the county and its citizens.

It is the intent of this chapter to implement RCW Chapter 84.34, as amended, by establishing procedures, rules and fees for the consideration of applications for public benefit rating system assessed valuation on "open space land" and for current use assessment on "farm and agricultural land" and "timber land" as those lands are defined in RCW 84.34.020. The provisions of RCW chapter 84.34, and the regulations adopted thereunder shall govern the matters not expressly covered in this chapter.

#### KCC 20.36.100 Public benefit rating system for open space land – definitions and eligibility.

- A. To be eligible for open space classification under the public benefit rating system, property must contain one or more qualifying open space resources and have at least five points as determined under this section. The department will review each application and recommend award of credit for current use of property that is the subject of the application. In making such recommendation, the department will utilize the point system described in section B. and C. below.
- B. The following open space resources are each eligible for the points indicated:
  - 1. Public recreation area five points
  - 2. Aquifer protection area five points
  - 3. Buffer to public or current use classified land three points
  - 4. Equestrian-pedestrian-bicycle trail linkage thirty-five points
  - 5. Active trail linkage fifteen or twenty-five points
  - 6. Farm and agricultural conservation land five points
  - 7. Forest stewardship land five points
  - 8. Historic landmark or archaeological site: buffer to a designated site three points
  - 9. Historic landmark or archaeological site: designated site five points
  - 10. Historic landmark or archaeological site: eligible site three points
  - 11. Rural open space five points
  - 12. Rural stewardship land five points
  - 13. Scenic resource, viewpoint, or view corridor five points
  - 14. Significant plant or ecological site –five points
  - 15. Significant wildlife or salmonid habitat five points
  - 16. Special animal site three points
  - 17. Surface water quality buffer five points
  - 18. Urban open space five points
  - 19. Watershed protection area five points
- C. Property qualifying for an open space category in subsection B. of this section may receive credit for additional points as follows:
  - 1. Resource restoration five points
  - 2. Additional surface water quality buffer three or five points
  - 3. Contiguous parcels under separate ownership two points
  - 4. Conservation easement of historic easement fifteen points
  - 5. Public access points dependent on level of access
    - a. Unlimited public access five points
    - b. Limited public access sensitive areas five points
    - c. Environmental education access three points
    - d. Seasonal limited public access three points
    - e. None or members only zero points
  - 6. Easement and access thirty-five points

#### D. 2016 COMPREHENSIVE PLAN POLICIES AND TEXT:

- **E-101** In addition to its regulatory authority, King County should use incentives to protect and restore the natural environment whenever practicable. Incentives shall be monitored and periodically reviewed to determine their effectiveness in terms of protecting natural resources.
- NOTE: Monitoring of participating lands is the responsibility of both department PBRS staff and the landowner. This issue is addressed in the Resource Information document (page 4) and detailed below in Recommendation #B10.
- **E-112a** The protection of lands where development would pose hazards to health, property, important ecological functions or environmental quality shall be achieved through acquisition, enhancement, incentive programs and appropriate regulations. The following critical areas are particularly susceptible and shall be protected in King County:
  - a. Floodways of 100-year floodplains;
  - b. Slopes with a grade of 40% or more or landslide hazards that cannot be mitigated;
  - c. Wetlands and their protective buffers;
  - d. Aquatic areas, including streams, lakes, marine shorelines and their protective buffers;
  - e. Channel migration hazard areas;
  - f. Critical Aquifer Recharge Areas;
  - g. Fish and Wildlife Habitat Conservation Areas; and
  - h. Volcanic hazard areas.
- **E-421** Terrestrial and aquatic habitats should be conserved and enhanced to protect and improve conditions for fish and wildlife.
- NOTE: PBRS is an incentive program provided to encourage voluntary protection of open space resources and maintain high quality resource lands.
- **E-429** King County should provide incentives for private landowners who are seeking to remove invasive plants and noxious weeds and replace them with native plants, such as providing technical assistance or access to appropriate native plants.
- NOTE: Participation in PBRS requires landowners address invasive plant and noxious weed control and removal within enrolled portions of a property. Replacement with native vegetation is also encouraged via the implementation of approved forest stewardship, rural stewardship or resource restoration plans.
- **E-443** King County should promote voluntary wildlife habitat enhancement projects by private individuals and businesses through educational, active stewardship, and

- incentive programs.
- **E-476** King County should identify upland areas of native vegetation that connect wetlands to upland habitats and that connect upland habitats to each other. The county should seek protection of these areas through acquisition, stewardship plans, and incentive programs such as the Public Benefit Rating System and the Transfer of Development Rights Program.
- **E-504** King County should protect native plant communities by encouraging management and control of nonnative invasive plants, including aquatic plants. Environmentally sound methods of vegetation control should be used to control noxious weeds.
- NOTE: Lands participating in PBRS provide valuable resource protection and promote the preservation or enhancement of native vegetation. Addressing nonnative vegetation (invasive plant species), through control and eradication is a PBRS requirement.
- **E-449** King County shall promote retention of forest cover and significant trees using a mix of regulations, incentives, and technical assistance.
- **R-605** Forestry and agriculture best management practices are encouraged because of their multiple benefits, including natural resource preservation and protection.
- NOTE: The implementation of an approved forest stewardship, farm management or rural stewardship plan benefits natural resources, such as wildlife habitat, stream buffers and groundwater protection, as well as fosters the preservation of sustainable resources.

#### E. PBRS CATEGORY REQUESTED and DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATIONS:

#### Open space resource

- Farm and agricultural conservation land
  The property contains more than one acre of traditional farmland that is being managed according to an approved King Conservation District farm management plan. Credit for this category is recommended.
- NOTE: It is important to note that enrollment in the PBRS program requires the control and removal of invasive plant species. This issue is addressed in the Resource Information document (page 3) and below in Recommendation #B7.

#### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### A. CONCLUSIONS:

- 1. Approval of the subject request would be consistent with the specific purpose and intent of KCC 20.36.010.
- 2. Approval of the subject request would be consistent with policy E-101 of the King County Comprehensive Plan.
- 3. Of the points recommended, the subject request meets the mandatory criteria of KCC 20.36.100 as indicated:

#### **Open space resources**

Farm and agricultural conservation land

5

#### **TOTAL 5 points**

#### **PUBLIC BENEFIT RATING**

For the purpose of taxation, 5 points result in 50% of assessed value and a 50% reduction in taxable value for the portion of land enrolled.

#### **B. RECOMMENDATION:**

APPROVE the request for current use taxation "Open space" classification with a Public Benefit Rating of 5 points, subject to the following requirements:

## Requirements for Property Enrolled in the Public Benefit Rating System Current Use Taxation Program

- 1. Compliance with these requirements is necessary to continue to receive the tax benefits from the King County Public Benefit Rating System (PBRS) current use taxation program for the property enrolled in the program (Property). Failure to abide by these requirements can result in removal of current use designation and subject the property owner (Owner) to the penalty, tax, and interest provisions of RCW 84.34 and assessment at true and fair value. The King County Department of Assessments (DoA) and the Water and Land Resources Division, Director's Office, Agriculture, Forestry and Incentives Unit (AFI) or its successor may re-evaluate the Property to determine whether removal of the open space designation is appropriate. Removal shall follow the process in RCW 84.34.108.
- 2. Revisions to these requirements may only occur upon mutual written approval of the Owner and granting authority. These conditions shall apply so long as the Property retains its open space designation. If a conservation easement acceptable to and approved by King County is granted by the Owner or the Owner's successors in interest to the

Department of Natural Resources and Parks, King County or a grantee approved by King County, these requirements may be superseded by the terms of such easement, upon written approval by King County.

- 3. The open space classification for this Property will continue so long as it meets the open space purposes for which it was initially approved. Classification as open space will be removed upon a determination by King County that the Property no longer meets the open space purposes for which it was initially approved. A change in circumstances which diminishes the extent of public benefit from that approved by the King County Council in the open space taxation agreement will be cause for removal of the current use assessment classification. It is the Owner's responsibility to notify the DoA and the AFI Unit or its successor of a change in circumstance with regard to the Property.
- 4. When a portion of the open space Property is withdrawn or removed from the program, the AFI Unit or its successor and the DoA shall re-evaluate the remaining Property to determine whether it may continue to qualify under the program. If the remaining portion meets the criteria for priority resources, it may continue under current use taxation.
- 5. Except as provided for in sections 6, 7, and 9 below, no alteration of the open space land or resources shall occur without prior approval by the AFI Unit or its successor. Any unapproved alteration may constitute a departure from an approved open space use and be deemed a change of use, and subject the Property to the additional tax, interest, and penalty provisions of RCW 84.34.080. "Alteration" means any human-induced action that adversely impacts the existing condition of the open space Property or resources including but not limited to the following: (Walking, horseback riding, passive recreation or actions taken in conjunction with a resource restoration plan, or other similar approved activities are permitted.)
  - a. erecting structures;
  - b. grading;
  - c. filling;
  - d. dredging;
  - e. channelizing;
  - f. modifying land or hydrology for surface water management purposes;
  - g. cutting, pruning, limbing or topping, clearing, planting, introducing, relocating or removing vegetation, however, selective cutting may be permitted for firewood;
  - h. applying herbicides or pesticides or any hazardous or toxic substance;
  - i. discharging pollutants excepting stormwater;
  - j. paving, construction, application of gravel;
  - k. storing of equipment, household supplies, play equipment, or compost;
  - 1. engaging in any other activity that adversely impacts the existing vegetation, hydrology, wildlife, wildlife habitat, or other open space resources.
- 6. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 5 trees posing a hazard to structures or major roads may be removed. Any trees removed must be replaced.

- 7. If an area of the Property becomes or has become infested with noxious weeds, the Owner may be required to submit a control and enhancement plan to the AFI Unit or its successor in order to remove such weeds. If an area of the Property becomes or has become invaded by non-native species, the Owner may be required to submit, or may voluntarily submit, an enhancement plan to the AFI Unit or its successor, in order to replace such species with native species or other appropriate vegetation.
- 8. There shall be no motorized vehicle driving or parking allowed on the open space Property, except for areas of the Property being used as farm and agricultural conservation land.
- 9. For land designated as farm and agricultural conservation land, activities that are consistent with farm or agriculture uses and that are consistent with the approved farm management plan shall be permitted as long as those activities do not cause a significant adverse impact to the resource values of other awarded categories.
- 10. An owner of property receiving credit for farm and agricultural conservation land, forest stewardship land, or rural stewardship land, all of which require a stewardship or management plan, must annually provide a monitoring report that describes progress of implementing the plan. The owner must submit this report, which must include a brief description of activities taken to implement the plan and photographs from established points on the property, to the department by email or by other mutually agreed upon method. An environmental consultant need not prepare this report.
- 11. Enrollment in PBRS does not exempt the Owner from obtaining any required permit or approval for activity or use on the Property.

#### **TRANSMITTED** to the parties listed hereafter:

Office of the King County Hearing Examiner
John and LaDonna Hansen, applicants
Debra Clark, King County Department of Assessments
Carrie King, King Conservation District

# STATE OF WASHINGTON, COUNTY OF KING } AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION PUBLIC NOTICE

Polly Shepherd, being first duly sworn on oath that she is the Publisher of the

#### **Covington/ Maple Valley Reporter**

a weekly newspaper, which newspaper is a legal newspaper of general circulation and is now and has been for more than six months prior to the date of publication hereinafter referred to, published in the English language continuously as a weekly newspaper in King County, Washington. The Covington/ Maple Valley Reporter has been approved as a Legal Newspaper by order of the Superior Court of the State of Washington for King County.

The notice in the exact form annexed was published in regular issues of the Covington/ Maple Valley Reporter (and not in supplement form) which was regularly distributed to its subscribers during the below stated period. The annexed notice, a:

#### **Public Notice**

was published on **September 6, 2019** 

The full amount of the fee charged for said foregoing publication is the sum of \$113.75

Polly Shepherd

Publisher, Covington/ Maple Valley Reporter

Subscribed and sworn to me this **6<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2019**.

Jennifer Tribbett, Notary Public for the State of Washington, Residing in

Orting, Washington

WERD X
CHISSION PO
S NOTAPLES
THE 25, 2000 A
Ma Same

Exhibit no.	2	
Case name	John Hansen and LaDonna Hansen	
Case number	E19CT007	
Date received	9/19/2019	
KING COUNTY HEARING EXAMINER		

### **Classified Proof**

Client	89416 - Clerk of the Council-LEGAL ADS	Phone	(206) 296-0328	Lui V	
Address	516 Third Ave Room W-1039, King County Courthouse Seattle, WA, 98104	E-Mail Fax	melani.pedroza@kingcounty.	gov	
	Scattle, WA, 98104	rax			2000
Order#	868456	Requested By	MELANI PEDROZA	Order Price	\$113.7
Classification	3030 - Legal Notices	PO#	2019-0342 & 2019-034	Tax 1	\$0.00
Start Date	09/06/2019	Created By	8289	Tax 2	\$0.00
End Date	09/06/2019	Creation Date	08/05/2019, 11:25:11 am	Total Net	\$113.75
Run Dates	1	LEAVE BUILD		Payment	\$0.00
Publication(s)	Covington/Maple Valley Reporte			N 5 5 1 1 5 1 1	
				the territory of	
ALL DOS.	BANK THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE RESERVE THE RES	- CONTRACTOR - NA	Design of the second	2.00	A12-31
Sales Rep	9470 - Jennifer Tribbett	Phone	(360) 802-8212		
19.17		E-Mail	jtribbett@courierherald.com		
		Fax			

### **Classified Proof**

2019-0342 and 2019-0344
NOTICE IS HEREBY
GIVEN that the Hearing
Examiner for the King
County Council will meet
in the Fred Room on the
12th floor of the King
County Courthouse, 516
Third Avenue, Seattle,
Washington, on Thursday, September 19,
2019, at the time listed,
or as soon thereafter as
possible, to consider applications for classification and real property
assessment under Current Use Assessment
Statute RCW 84.34, all
listed hereafter;
1:30 p.m. or as soon
thereafter as possible,
2019-0342 - E19CT007

— John Hansen and LaDonna Hansen for property located at 25720 SE
189th Street, Maple Valley, WA 98038; STR:
NE-35-23-06; SIZE: 4.98
acres; REQUEST: Public Benefit Rating System; Tax #352306-9166.
2019-0344 - E19CT009

— Ryan Pellette for property located at
19915 280th Avenue
SE, Maple Valley, WA
98038; STR: NW-06-2207; SIZE: 8.14 acres;
REQUEST: Public Benefit Rating System; Tax
#062207-9049.
Details are available
from the King County
Department of Natural
Resources and Parks,
Rural and Regional Services Section, 201 South
Jackson Street, Suite
600, Seattle, WA 98104;
Phone (206) 477-4643.
Dated at Seattle, Washington, This 6th Day of
September 2019.
Melani Pedroza
Clerk of the Council
Metropolitan King

## Classified Proof

County Council King County, Washington #868456 9/6/19 ..title

AN ORDINANCE approving an application for current use assessment for either public benefit rating system or timber land, or both, submitted by John Hansen and LaDonna Hansen for property located at 25720 SE 189th Street, Maple Valley, WA 98038, designated department of natural resources and parks, water and land resources division file no. E19CT007.

..body

Exhibit no.	3	
Case name	John Hansen and LaDonna Hansen	
Case number	E19CT007	
Date received	9/19/2019	
KING COUNTY HEARING EXAMINER		

