



KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
EQUITY | EXCELLENCE | COMMUNITY

Six-Year Capital Facilities Plan 2020-2021 through 2026-2027

June 2021

Kent School District No. 415
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Adopted June 23, 2021

Six-Year Capital Facilities Plan

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I - Executive Summary

This Six-Year Capital Facilities Plan has been prepared by the Kent School District as the organization's capital facilities planning document, in compliance with the requirements of Washington's Growth Management Act, King County Code K.C.C. 21A.43 and Cities of Kent, Covington, Renton, Auburn, Black Diamond, Maple Valley, and SeaTac. This annual Plan update was prepared using data available in the spring of 2021 for the 2021-2022 school year. This annual update of the Plan reflects no new major capital projects, and an inflation-based adjustment to prior year impact fee rates.

This Plan is consistent with prior long-term capital facilities plans adopted by the Kent School District. This Plan is not intended to be the sole planning document for all of the District's needs. The District may prepare interim and periodic Long-Range Capital Facilities Plans consistent with Board Policies, taking into account a longer or shorter time period, other factors and trends in the use of facilities, and other needs of the District as may be required.

Prior Capital Facilities Plans of the Kent School District have been adopted by Metropolitan King County Council and Cities of Kent, Covington, Auburn and Renton and included in the Capital Facilities Plan element of the Comprehensive Plans of each jurisdiction. This Plan has also been submitted to cities of Black Diamond, Maple Valley, and SeaTac for their information and inclusion in their Comprehensive Plans.

In order for impact fees to be collected in the unincorporated areas of Kent School District, the Metropolitan King County Council must adopt this Plan and a fee- implementing ordinance for the District. For impact fees to be collected in the incorporated portions of the District, the cities of Kent, Covington, Renton and Auburn must also adopt this Plan and their own school impact fee ordinances.

This Capital Facilities Plan establishes a standard of service in order to ascertain current and future capacity. While the State Superintendent of Public Instruction establishes square footage guidelines for capacity, those guidelines do not account for local program needs in the District. The Growth Management Act, King County and City codes and ordinances authorize the District to make adjustments to the standard of service based on specific needs for students of the District.

This Plan includes the standard of service as established by Kent School District. Program capacity is based on an average capacity and updated to reflect changes to special programs served in each building. Portables in the capacity calculation use the same standard of service as the permanent facilities.

The capacity of each school in the District is calculated based on the District's standard of service and the existing inventory of permanent facilities. The District's program capacity

of permanent facilities reflects program changes and the state's mandated reduction of class size to meet the standard of service for Kent School District. Portables provide additional transitional capacity.

Kent School District is the fifth largest (FTE basis) district in the state. Enrollment is electronically reported monthly to the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction ("OSPI") on Form P-223. Although funding apportionment is based on Annual Average Full Time Equivalent (AAFTE), enrollment on October 1 is a widely recognized "snapshot in time" that is used to report the District's enrollment for the year as reported to OSPI.

The District's standard of service, enrollment history and projections, and use of transitional facilities are reviewed in detail in various sections of this Plan. The District plans to continue to satisfy concurrency requirements through the transitional use of portables.

This Plan currently represents projects in process funded primarily by the Kent School District's 2016 Bond, as well as the 2018 Capital Construction Levy. Additional information about these projects can be found on the district's capital projects homepage ([link](#)). Additionally, project updates sent to our community of stakeholders can be accessed on the KSD website ([link](#)).

Based on revised student generation rates, and district enrollment projects, the district has updated the proposed student impact fee rate for the coming year. For a short overview, see Section IX (Summary of Changes to the June 2020 Capital Facilities Plan).

II - Six - Year Enrollment Projection

For capital facilities planning, enrollment growth projections are based on cohort survival and student yield from documented residential construction projected over the next six years (*See Table 2*). For this Plan, the district relied substantially on the results from Dr. Les Kendrick's study of long-range enrollment forecasts for the Kent School District in the Fall of 2020.

King County live births and the District's relational percentage average were used to determine the number of kindergartners entering the system (*See Table 1*). 6.88% of 26,011 King County live births in 2016 is projected for 1,789 students expected in Kindergarten for October 1, 2021. This is an increase of 524 live births in King County over the previous year (*See Table 2*).

Early Childhood Education students (also identified as "ECE"), "Early Childhood Special Education ("ECSE") students are forecast and reported to OSPI separately on Form P-223H for Special Education Enrollment. Capacity is reserved to serve students in the ECE programs at elementary schools.

In addition to live birth data, enrollment projections for October 1, 2021 going forward rely upon the results of the enrollment study by Dr. Kendrick, utilizing the "medium growth" methodology.

Within practical limits, the District has kept abreast of proposed developments. The District will continue to track new development activity to determine impact to schools. Information on new residential developments and the completion of these proposed developments in all jurisdictions will be considered in the District's future analysis of growth projections.

The Kent School District serves eight permitting jurisdictions: unincorporated King County, the cities of Kent, Covington, Renton, and Auburn and smaller portions of the cities of SeaTac, Black Diamond, and Maple Valley.

STUDENT GENERATION FACTOR

"Student Factor" is defined by King County code as "the number derived by a school district to describe how many students of each grade span are expected to be generated by a dwelling unit" based on district records of average actual student generated rates for developments completed within the last ten years.

Following these guidelines, the student generation rate for Kent School District is as follows:

Single Family	Elementary	.277
	Middle School	.071
	Senior High	<u>.086</u>
	Total	.435
Multi-Family	Elementary	.258
	Middle School	.058
	Senior High	<u>.100</u>
	Total	.416

The student generation factor is based on a survey of 1,399 single-family dwelling units and 1,020 multi-family dwelling units with no adjustment for occupancy rates.

In preparing the 2021-2022 to 2026-2027 Capital Facilities Plan the District contracted with Dr. Les Kendrick of Educational Data Solutions LLC, a noted expert in demographic studies for school districts, to analyze and prepare the student generation factor. EDC included both "garden" and "urban style" apartments in the calculation for multi-family residences.

Within the district's borders there are several low-income and multi-family housing projects coming on-line in 2021. Once developed with occupancy occurring the District does recognize that the student generation for multi-family housing may impact future Capital Facilities Plan updates.

KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
OCTOBER REPORT 1251H (HEADCOUNT) ENROLLMENT HISTORY Attachment H

For 2021 CFP - Headcount Enrollment History

LB = Live Births	LB in 2007	LB in 2008	LB in 2009	LB in 2010	LB in 2011	LB in 2012	LB in 2013	LB in 2014	LB in 2015
October HC Enrollment	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
King County Live Births ¹	24,899	25,222	25,057	24,514	24,630	25,032	24,910	25,348	25,487
Increase / Decrease	655	323	-165	-543	116	402	280	316	139
Kindergarten / Birth % ¹	8.57%	8.40%	8.34%	8.34%	8.17%	8.14%	7.98%	7.93%	6.68%
Kindergarten	2,134	2,119	2,090	2,045	2,013	2,037	1,989	2,010	1,703
Grade 1	2,017	2,186	2,127	2,131	2,067	2,056	2,061	2,036	1,882
Grade 2	1,905	2,055	2,190	2,163	2,163	2,077	2,008	2,091	1,980
Grade 3	2,082	1,922	2,070	2,176	2,195	2,143	2,043	1,995	2,001
Grade 4	2,000	2,087	1,956	2,089	2,195	2,218	2,118	2,038	1,912
Grade 5	2,044	2,008	2,116	1,958	2,103	2,189	2,169	2,120	1,937
Grade 6	2,026	2,079	2,023	2,058	1,952	2,120	2,184	2,164	2,024
Grade 7 <small>Middle School</small>	2,139	2,046	2,104	1,974	2,021	1,922	2,044	2,166	2,010
Grade 8 " "	2,139	2,121	2,091	2,100	2,021	2,043	1,882	2,073	2,086
Grade 9 <small>Senior High</small>	2,455	2,483	2,428	2,093	2,105	2,006	2,004	1,888	2,006
Grade 10 " "	2,092	2,046	2,151	2,165	2,099	2,080	1,946	2,035	1,813
Grade 11 " "	1,933	1,873	1,802	1,818	1,865	1,823	1,732	1,663	1,744
Grade 12 " "	1,646	1,539	1,576	1,742	1,730	1,810	1,654	1,634	1,484
Total Enrollment ²	26,612	26,564	26,724	26,512	26,529	26,524	25,834	25,913	24,582
Yearly Headcount Increase / Decrease	-3	-48	160	-212	17	-5	-690	79	-1,331
Cumulative Increase	-219	-267	-107	-319	-302	-307	-997	-918	-2,249
<i>Change to Full Day Kindergarten for all schools</i>									
¹ This number indicates actual births in King County 5 years prior to enrollment year as updated by Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics. Kent School District percentage based on actual Kindergarten enrollment 5 years later.									
² Enrollment reported to OSPI on Form P-223 generates basic education funding and excludes Early Childhood Special Education ("ECSE" & "B2" or Birth to 2 Preschool Inclusive Education) and excludes College-only Running Start students.									

**KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
SIX - YEAR ENROLLMENT PROJECTION**

Attachment H

2020 - 2026 Enrollment Projections							
Full Day Kindergarten at all Elem	LB in 2015	LB in 2016	LB in 2017	LB in 2018	LB in 2019	LB in 2020	Est LB in 2021
	ACTUAL ENROLLMENT	PROJECTED ENROLLMENT					
October	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
King County Live Births	25,487	26,011	25,274	24,337	24,090	23,849	23,611
Increase / Decrease	139	524	-737	-937	-1,184	-1,425	-726
Kindergarten / Birth %	6.68%	6.88%	6.88%	6.94%	6.80%	6.65%	6.51%
FD Kindergarten	1,703	1,789	1,739	1,688	1,637	1,587	1,536
Grade 1	1,882	1,787	1,945	1,950	1,951	1,944	1,937
Grade 2	1,980	1,968	1,845	2,000	2,002	1,998	1,992
Grade 3	2,001	2,052	2,014	1,880	2,035	2,033	2,027
Grade 4	1,912	2,083	2,110	2,062	1,922	2,076	2,074
Grade 5	1,937	1,979	2,130	2,148	2,097	1,949	2,105
Grade 6	2,024	2,013	2,032	2,177	2,193	2,135	1,985
Grade 7 Middle School	2,010	2,060	2,024	2,033	2,176	2,188	2,130
Grade 8 " "	2,086	2,105	2,130	2,085	2,091	2,233	2,245
Grade 9 Senior High	2,006	2,163	2,157	2,173	2,125	2,126	2,270
Grade 10 " "	1,813	2,078	2,213	2,197	2,210	2,157	2,157
Grade 11 " "	1,744	1,625	1,841	1,951	1,934	1,942	1,894
Grade 12 " "	1,484	1,707	1,571	1,772	1,877	1,855	1,863
Total Enrollment Projection	24,582	25,410	25,751	26,117	26,250	26,224	26,215
Yearly Increase/Decrease	-1,331	828	341	366	133	-26	-9
Yearly Increase/Decrease %	-5.14%	3.37%	1.34%	1.42%	0.51%	-0.10%	-0.03%
Total Enrollment Projection	24,582	25,410	25,751	26,117	26,250	26,224	26,215
Live births for King County are estimates for year 2021							
Projection Source: Les Kendrick Demographic Study, 2021 ("Medium Growth Model")							

III- Current Kent School District “Standard of Service”

In order to determine the capacity of facilities in a school district, King County Code 21A.06 references a "standard of service" that each school district must establish in order to ascertain its overall capacity. The standard of service identifies the program year, the class size, the number of classrooms, students and programs of special need, and other factors determined by the district which would best serve the student population.

This Plan includes the standard of service as established by Kent School District. The District has identified schools with significant special needs programs as “impact” schools and the standard of service targets a lower-class size at those facilities. Portables included in the capacity calculation use the same standard of service as the permanent facilities.

The standard of service defined herein will continue to evolve in the future. Kent School District is continuing a long-term strategic planning process combined with review of changes to capacity and standard of service. This process will affect various aspects of the District's standard of service and future changes will be reflected in future capital facilities plans.

Current Standards of Service for Elementary Students

- Class size ratio for grades K - 3 is planned for an average of 23 students per class, not to exceed 26.
- Class size ratio for grades 4 - 6 is planned for an average of 27 students per class, not to exceed 29.

Some special programs require specialized classroom space and the program capacity of some of the buildings housing these programs is reduced. Some students, for example, leave their regular classroom for a short period of time to receive instruction in special programs and space must be allocated to serve these programs.

Students may also be provided music instruction and physical education in a separate classroom or facility.

Some identified students will also be provided educational opportunities in classrooms for special programs such as those designated as follows:

- English Learners (EL)
- Education for Disadvantaged Students (Title I) – Federal Program
- Learning Assisted Programs (LAP) – State Program
- Highly Capable Students – State Program
- Reading, math or science Labs
- Dual Language Programs in four elementary schools

Inclusive Education Service for Elementary and Secondary students with disabilities may be provided in a separate or self-contained classroom sometimes with a capacity of 10- 15 depending on the program.

Current District Standards of Service for Secondary Students

The standards of service outlined below reflect only those programs and educational opportunities provided to secondary students which directly affect the capacity of the school buildings per the negotiated collective bargaining agreement with KEA.

- The average class size ratio for grades 7–8 is 30 students per class and 143 students per day, with a maximum daily class load/enrollment of 150 based on five class periods per day.

- The average class size ratio for grades 9-12 is 32 students per class and 153 students per day, with a maximum daily class load/enrollment of 160 based on five class periods per day.

Like Inclusive Education Programs listed above, many other secondary programs require specialized classroom space which can reduce the program capacity of the permanent school buildings, such as technology labs, performing arts activities, a variety of career and technical education programs, and other specialized programs.

Space or Classroom Utilization

As a result of scheduling conflicts for student programs, the need for specialized rooms for certain programs, and the need for teachers to have a workspace during their planning periods, it is not possible to achieve 100% utilization of regular teaching stations at secondary schools. Based on the analysis of actual utilization of classrooms, the Kent School District has determined that the standard utilization rate is 95% for secondary schools. Program capacity at elementary schools reflects 100% utilization at the elementary level.

IV - Inventory and Capacity of Existing Schools

Currently, the District has permanent program capacity to house 28,564 students and transitional (portable) capacity to house 2,085. This capacity is based on the District's Standard of Service as set forth in Section III. Included in this Plan is an inventory of the District's schools by type, address and current capacity (*See Table 3*). The ratio between permanent capacity and portable capacity is 94.9%-5.1%.

The program capacity is periodically updated for changes in programs, additional classrooms and new schools. Program capacity has been updated in this Plan to reflect program changes implemented in the Fall of 2020.

Calculation of Elementary, Middle School and Senior High School capacities are set forth in Appendices A, B, and C. Maps of existing schools are included.

For clarification, the following is a brief description of some of the non-traditional programs for students in Kent School District:

The 2021-2022 school year will have two academy programs within the district housed at our new Kent Laboratory Academy. The project was approved by the Kent Board of Directors in 2019 by utilizing funding from the 2016 Bond Project "20 Classrooms". The new facility has 24 classrooms and will now be utilized for many types of Academy related programs. The previous facility of these two programs (Kent Phoenix Academy Campus) will have the voter approved 2018 Levy Projects completed and will be available for additional capacity for our District at the secondary level.

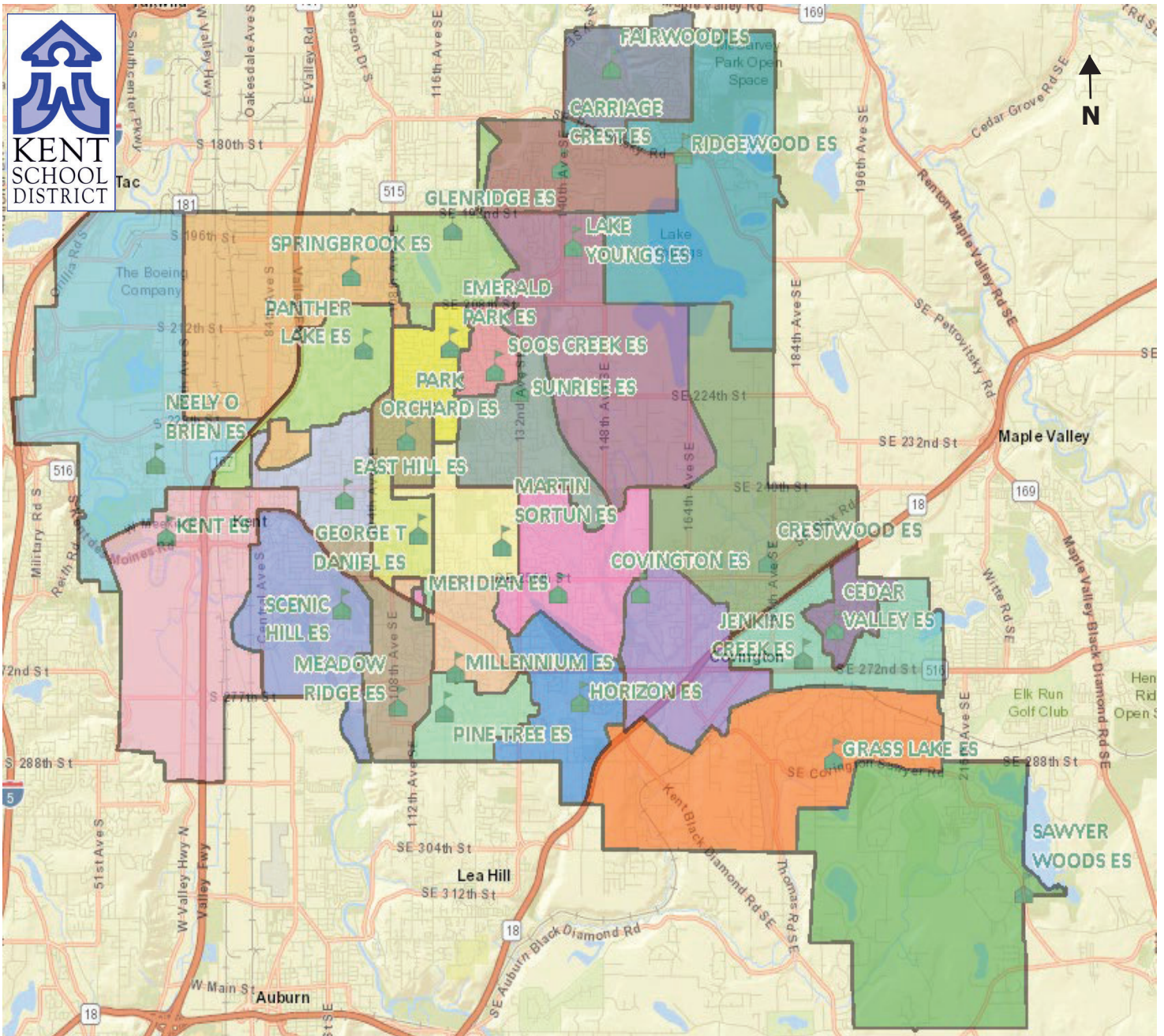
iGrad - Kent School District has developed the Individualized Graduation and Degree Program or "iGrad". iGrad offers a second chance to students aged 16-21 who have dropped out of high school and want to earn a high school diploma. iGrad is not included in this Capital Facilities Plan because it is served in leased space at the Kent Hill Plaza Shopping Center. Over the past three years, enrollment in the iGrad program has averaged over 300 students.

KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
INVENTORY and CAPACITY of EXISTING SCHOOLS

Attachment H

					2021 - 2022
SCHOOL	Year Opened	ABR	ADDRESS		
					Program Capacity
Carriage Crest Elementary	1990	CC	18235 - 140th Avenue SE, Renton 98058		428
Cedar Valley Elementary	1971	CV	26500 Timberlane Way SE, Covington 98042		360
Covington Elementary	2018	CO	25811 156th Avenue SE, Covington 98042		630
Crestwood Elementary	1980	CW	25225 - 180th Avenue SE, Covington 98042		408
East Hill Elementary	1953	EH	9825 S 240th Street, Kent 98031		464
Emerald Park	1999	EP	11800 SE 216th Street, Kent 98031		477
Fairwood Elementary	1969	FW	16600 - 148th Avenue SE, Renton 98058		386
George T. Daniel Elementary	1992	DE	11310 SE 248th Street, Kent 98030		432
Glenridge Elementary	1996	GR	19405 - 120th Avenue SE, Renton 98058		431
Grass Lake Elementary	1971	GL	28700 - 191st Place SE, Kent 98042		428
Horizon Elementary	1990	HE	27641 - 144th Avenue SE, Kent 98042		477
Jenkins Creek Elementary	1987	JC	26915 - 186th Avenue SE, Covington 98042		384
Kent Elementary	1999	KE	24700 - 64th Avenue South, Kent 98032		454
Kent Valley Early Learning Center	2014	KV	317 ----4th Ave S, Kent, WA 98032		318
Lake Youngs Elementary	1965	LY	19660 - 142nd Avenue SE, Kent 98042		497
Martin Sortun Elementary	1987	MS	12711 SE 248th Street, Kent 98030		455
Meadow Ridge Elementary	1994	MR	27710 - 108th Avenue SE, Kent 98030		454
Meridian Elementary	1939	ME	25621 - 140th Avenue SE, Kent 98042		497
Millennium Elementary	2000	ML	11919 SE 270th Street, Kent 98030		478
Neely-O'Brien Elementary	1990	NO	6300 South 236th Street, Kent 98032		454
Panther Lake Elementary	2009	PL	12022 SE 216th Street, Kent, 98031		552
Park Orchard Elementary	1963	PO	11010 SE 232nd Street, Kent 98031		463
Pine Tree Elementary	1967	PT	27825 - 118th Avenue SE, Kent 98030		487
Ridgewood Elementary	1987	RW	18030 - 162nd Place SE, Renton 98058		477
River Ridge Elementary	2021	RR	00000 - 22420 Military Rd S SeaTac, WA		758
Sawyer Woods Elementary	1994	SW	31135 - 228th Ave SE, Black Diamond 98010		477
Scenic Hill Elementary	1960	SH	26025 Woodland Way South, Kent 98030		454
Soos Creek Elementary	1971	SC	12651 SE 218th Place, Kent 98031		360
Springbrook Elementary	1969	SB	20035 - 100th Avenue SE, Kent 98031		396
Sunrise Elementary	1992	SR	22300 - 132nd Avenue SE, Kent 98042		477
Elementary TOTAL					13,813
Cedar Heights Middle School	1993	CH	19640 SE 272 Street, Covington 98042		895
Mattson Middle School	1981	MA	16400 SE 251st Street, Covington 98042		787
Meeker Middle School	1970	MK	12600 SE 192nd Street, Renton 98058		832
Meridian Middle School	1958	MM	23480 - 120th Avenue SE, Kent 98031		792
Mill Creek Middle School	2005	MC	620 North Central Avenue, Kent 98032		916
Northwood Middle School	1996	NW	17007 SE 184th Street, Renton 98058		926
Middle School TOTAL					5,148
Kent-Meridian High School	1951	KM	10020 SE 256th Street, Kent 98030		1,904
Kentlake Senior High School	1997	KL	21401 SE 300th Street, Kent 98042		1,957
Kentridge Senior High School	1968	KR	12430 SE 208th Street, Kent 98031		2,277
Kentwood Senior High School	1981	KW	25800 - 164th Avenue SE, Covington 98042		2,159
Senior High TOTAL					8,297
Kent Laboratory Academy	2021	KLA	00000 - 208th St Kent, WA 98030		456
Kent Phoenix Academy	2007	PH	11000 SE 264th Street, Kent 98030		850
DISTRICT TOTAL					28,564

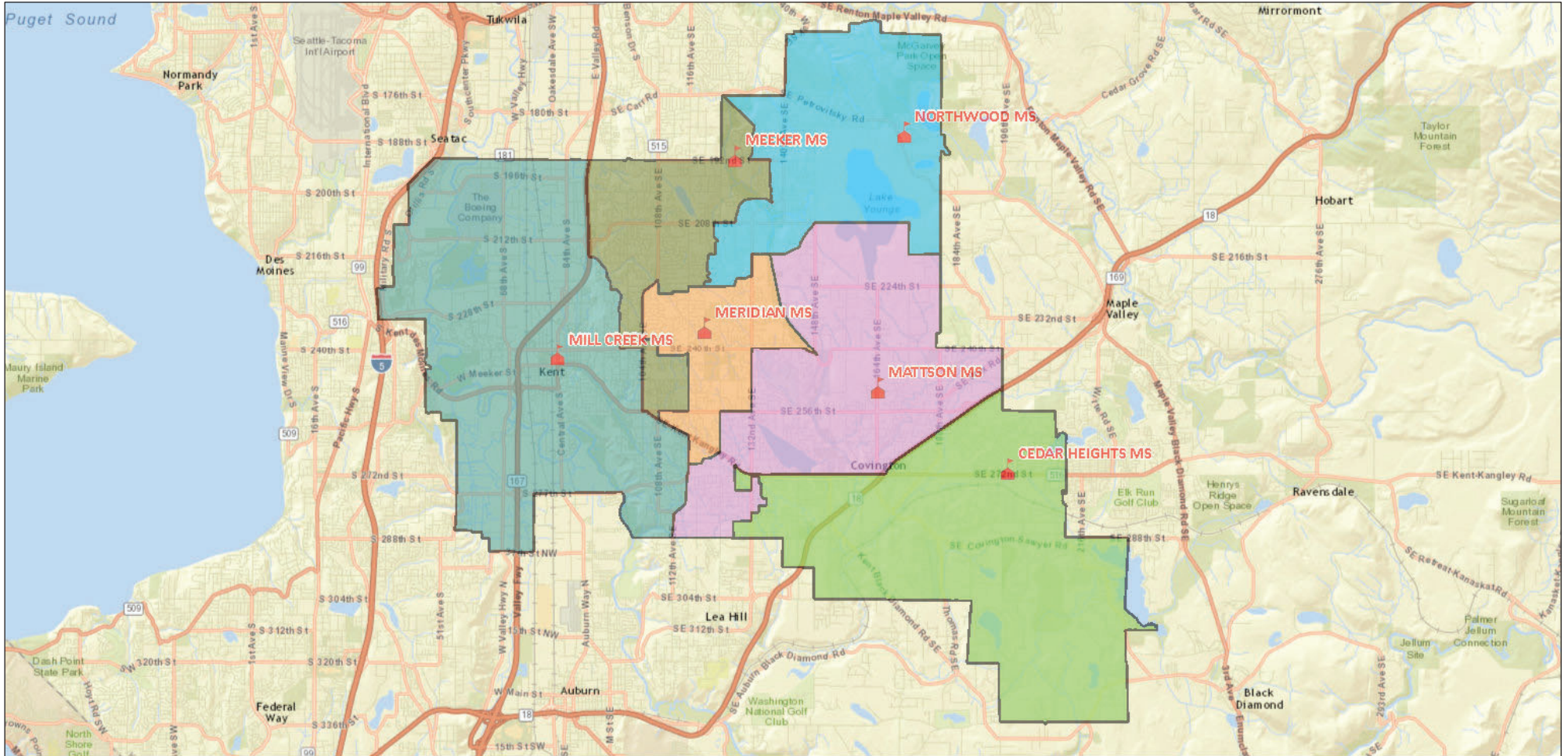
Kent School District Demographic Report

**Elementary Schools and Current Enrollment**

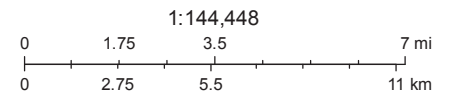
Carriage Crest - 458, Cedar Valley - 231, Covington - 594, Crestwood - 429, Daniel - 437, East Hill - 463, Emerald Park - 466, Fairwood - 321, Glenridge - 467, Grass Lake - 361, Horizon - 406, Jenkins Creek - 391, Kent - 612, Kent Mt. View - 102, Lake Youngs - 465, Martin Sortun - 601, Meadow Ridge - 455, Meridian - 477, Millennium - 600, Neely O'Brien - 715, Panther Lake - 628, Park Orchard - 402, Pine Tree - 380, Ridgewood - 484, Sawyer Woods - 420, Scenic Hill - 560, Soos Creek - 354, Springbrook - 508, Sunrise - 632

Kent School District Demographic Report - Middle Schools

Attachment H

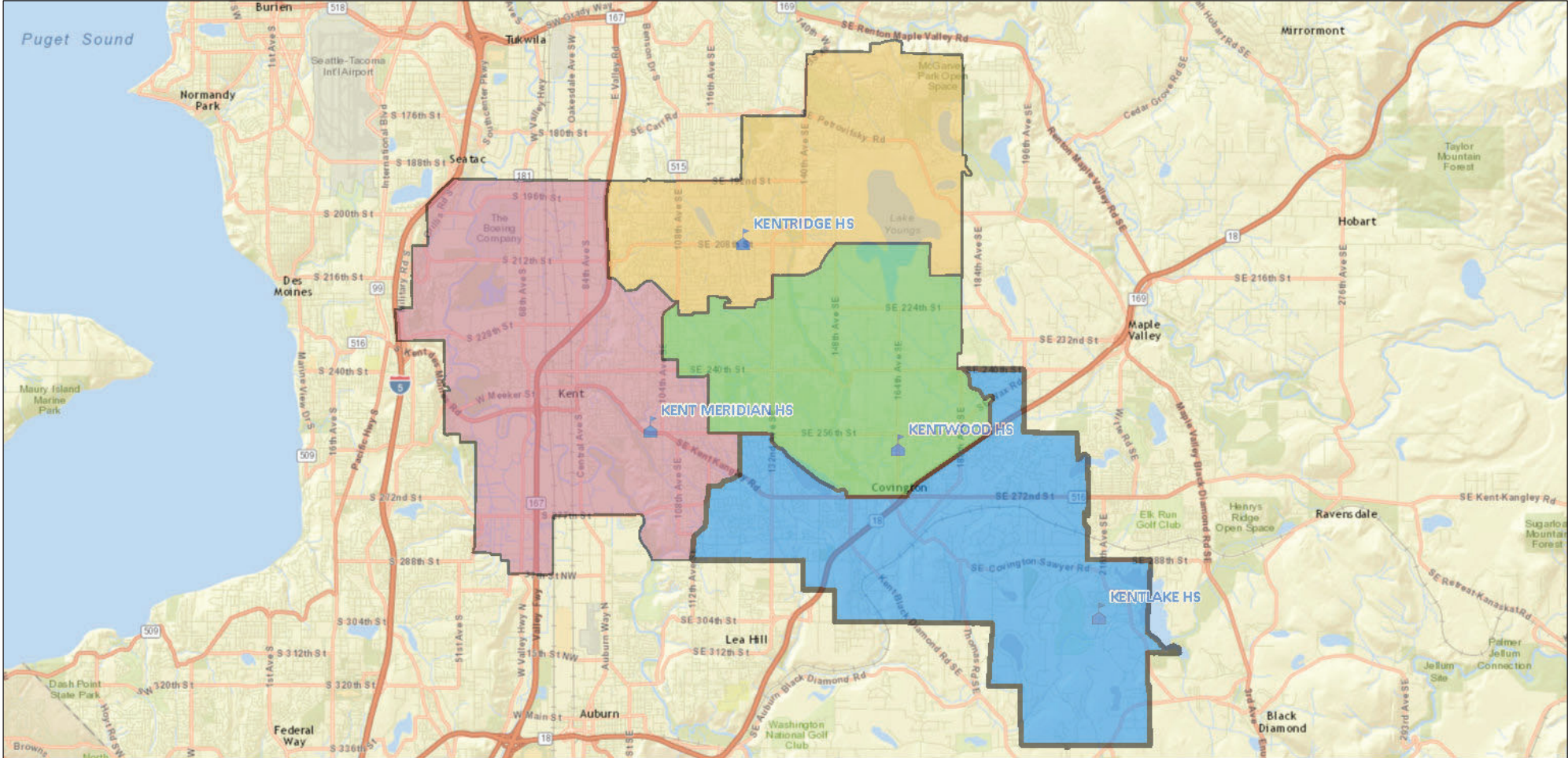


Middle Schools and Current Enrollment	
Cedar Heights	635
Mattson	643
Meeker	697
Meridian	607
Mill Creek	850
Northwood	590

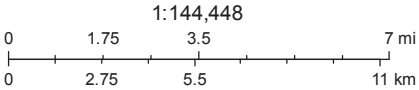


Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, USGS, Intermap, INCREMENT P, NRCan, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), Esri Korea, Esri (Thailand), MapmyIndia, NGCC, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Kent School District Demographic Report - High Schools



High Schools and Current Enrollment
Kent Meridian - 1858, Kentlake - 1309,
Kentridge - 1697 Kentwood - 1560



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, USGS, Intermap, INCREMENT P, NRCan, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), Esri Korea, Esri (Thailand), MapmyIndia, NGCC, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

V - Six-Year Planning and Construction Plan

In November [2016](#), the voters of the Kent School District approved a bond measure for \$252 million. This new bonding authority provided for the replacement for Covington Elementary school, which opened in August of 2018, a new elementary school in the Kent Valley (Currently being built at the former location of Kent Mountain View Academy – River Ridge Elementary), and the twenty additional classrooms project redirected by the Kent School Board to build a 20 classroom Kent Academy Facility housing multiple academy programs in our district, which is currently underway at the site of the Old Panther Lake Elementary School (The Laboratory Academy).

At the time of preparation of this Plan in spring 2021, the following projects to increase capacity will be a part of our student capacity in the Kent School District.

- Construction is more than 80% completed for the New Valley Elementary School (River Ridge) on West Hill within the City Limits of SeaTac, WA. The 89,000 square foot K-6 school project is being funded with bond funds and impact fees from King County. It will open for the 2021-2022 school year.
- Construction is more than 95% complete for our new Kent Laboratory Academy at the Old Panther Lake Elementary Site in Kent in order to free up space at the current Kent Phoenix Academy location (formerly Sequoia Junior High) for additional classroom space if needed and/or to open another middle school soon. The new 59,000 square foot facility will accommodate a variety of Academy Programs within the Kent School District.
- Some funding for lease or purchase of additional portables may be provided by impact fees as needed. Sites are based on need for additional capacity.

As a critical component of capital facilities planning, county and city planners and decision-makers are encouraged to consider safe walking conditions for all students when reviewing applications and design plans for new roads and developments. This should include sidewalks for pedestrian safety to and from school and bus stops as well as bus pull-outs and turn-arounds.

Included in this Plan is an inventory of potential projects and sites identified by the District which are potentially acceptable site alternatives in the future (*See Table 4 & Sitemap*).

Voter approved bond issues have included funding for the purchase of sites for some of these and future schools, and the sites acquired to date are included in this Plan. Some funding is secured for purchase of additional sites, but some may be funded with impact fees as needed. Not all undeveloped properties meet current school construction requirements, and some property may be traded or sold to meet future facility needs. The Board of Directors has started the process to sell surplus property over the last school year.

The Board will continue an annual review of standards of service and those decisions will be reflected in each update of the Capital Facilities Plan.

I - Portable Classrooms

The Plan references use of portables as interim or transitional capacity and facilities.

Currently, the District utilizes portables to house students in excess of permanent capacity and for program purposes at some school locations (*Please see Appendices A, B, C*).

Based on enrollment projections, implementation of full day kindergarten programs, lower state mandated class sizes, program capacity, and the need for additional permanent capacity, the District anticipates the need to purchase or lease additional portables during the next six-year period to ensure capacity (Noted in section V. Six Yr. Planning Construction).

During the time period covered by this Plan, the District does not anticipate that all of the District's portables will be replaced by permanent facilities. During the useful life of some of the portables, the school-age population may decline in some communities and increase in others, and these portables provide the flexibility to accommodate the immediate needs of the community.

Portables may be used as interim or transitional facilities:

1. To prevent overbuilding or overcrowding of permanent school facilities.
2. To cover the gap between the times of demand for increased capacity and completion of permanent school facilities to meet that demand.
3. To meet unique program requirements.

Portables currently in the District's inventory are continually evaluated resulting in some being improved and some replaced.

The Plan projects that the District will use portables to accommodate interim housing needs for the next six years and beyond. The use of portables, their impacts on permanent facilities, life cycle and operational costs, and the interrelationship between portables, emerging technologies, and educational restructuring will continue to be examined.

VII - Projected Six-Year Classroom Capacity

As stated in Section IV, the program capacity study is periodically updated for changes in special programs and reflects class size requirements, class size fluctuations etc. As shown in the Inventory and Capacity chart in Table 3, the program capacity is also reflected in the capacity and enrollment comparison charts (*See Tables 5 & 5 a-b-c*).

Enrollment is electronically reported to OSPI on Form P-223 on a monthly basis and funding apportionment is based on Annual Average FTE (AAFTE). The first school day of October is widely recognized as the enrollment “snapshot in time” to report enrollment for the year.

Kent School District continues to be the fifth largest district (both FTE and headcount basis) in the state of Washington. The P-223 Headcount for October 2020 was 24,587 with kindergarten students counted at 1.0 and excluding ECSE and college-only Running Start students.

In October 2020, there were an additional 1,102 students in 11th and 12th grade participating in the Running Start program at different colleges and receiving credits toward both high school and college graduation. Of these students, 686 attended classes only at the college (“college-only”) and are excluded from FTE and headcount for capacity and enrollment comparisons. Kent School District has one of the highest Running Start program participation rates in the state.

Based on the enrollment forecasts, permanent facility inventory and capacity, current standard of service, portable capacity, and future additional classroom space, the District plans to continue to satisfy concurrency requirements through the transitional use of portables (*See Table 5 and Tables 5 a-b-c*).

This does not mean that some schools will not experience overcrowding. There may be a need for additional portables and/or new schools to accommodate growth and additional programs within the District. New schools may be designed to accommodate placement of future portables. School attendance area changes, limited and costly movement of portables, zoning changes, market conditions, and educational restructuring will all play a major role in addressing overcrowding and underutilization as well as possible overcrowding of facilities in different parts of the District.

**KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
PROJECTED ENROLLMENT and CAPACITY**

TOTAL DISTRICT

SCHOOL YEAR	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27
	Actual	P R O J E C T E D					
Permanent Program Capacity ¹	27,255	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564
Changes to Permanent Capacity ¹							
Capacity Increase (F)							
Additional Permanent Classrooms	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Permanent Program Capacity Subtotal	27,255	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564
Interim Portable Capacity							
Elementary Portable Capacity Required	1,248	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle School Portable Capacity Required	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senior High School Portable Capacity Required	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interim Portable Capacity Total	1,248	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL CAPACITY ¹	28,503	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564	28,564
TOTAL ENROLLMENT/ PROJECTION ²	24,582	24,410	25,751	26,117	26,250	26,224	26,215
DISTRICT AVAILABLE CAPACITY	3,921	4,154	2,813	2,447	2,314	2,340	2,349

1 Capacity is based on standard of service for programs provided and is updated periodically to reflect program changes.

2 Projection Source: Les Kendrick Demographic Study, 2021 ("Medium Growth Model")

ELEMENTARY - Grades K - 6

SCHOOL YEAR	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27		
	Actual	P	R	O	J	E	C	T	E

Elementary Permanent Capacity ¹	13,000	13,000	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758
New Elementary School - Kent Valley		758						
Additional Permanent Classrooms ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	13,000	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758	13,758

Portable Capacity Required ¹	1248	456	336	336	336	336	336
TOTAL CAPACITY ^{1/2}	14,248	14,214	14,094	14,094	14,094	14,094	14,094

ENROLLMENT / PROJECTION ³	13,439	13,671	13,815	13,905	13,837	13,723	13,657
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SURPLUS (DEFICIT) CAPACITY	809	543	279	189	257	371	437
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Number of Portables Required	52	19	14	14	14	14	14
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¹ Capacity is based on standard of service for programs provided and is updated periodically to reflect program changes.

² Additional classrooms will be placed at schools with the greatest need for alleviate overcrowding

³ Projection Source: Les Kendrick Demographic Study, 2021 ("Medium Growth Model")

Enrollment & Projections reflect FULL Day Kindergarten at ALL Elementary schools @ 1.0 & exclude ECSE Preschoolers.

VIII - Finance Plan

The finance plan shown on *Table 6* demonstrates how the Kent School District plans to finance improvements for the years 2021-2022 through 2026-2027. The financing components include secured and unsecured funding and impact fees. The plan is based on future bond issues, state school construction assistance, collection of impact fees under the State Growth Management Act and voluntary mitigation fees paid pursuant to State Environmental Policy Act.

With River Ridge Elementary School (New Valley School Project) and Kent Laboratory Academy (New Academy Project) coming on-line for school year 2021-2022, this will help support the capacity issue that has been an issue for our district. The building rate within the City of Kent and surrounding areas within our boundary continue to be robust. The district is likely to see growth in enrollment due to these conditions.

In November 2016, the District held a special election to approve the authorization of \$252,000,000 in bonding authority. The projects described above are part of this authorization. The first series of bonds (\$80 million) were issued in February 2017, which funded the Covington Elementary Replacement School, as well as other infrastructure projects. Impact fees will be used at both the New Valley and Academy projects due to escalation in construction pricing across the Pacific Northwest.

According to RCW 82.02.090, the definition of an impact fee is ". . . a payment of money imposed upon development as a condition of development approval to pay for public facilities needed to serve new growth and development, and that is reasonably related to the new development that creates additional demand and need for public facilities, that is a proportionate share of the cost of the public facilities, and that is used for facilities that reasonably benefit the new development. 'Impact fee' does not include a reasonable permit or application fee." Mitigation or impact fees can be calculated on the basis of "unhoused student need" or "the maintenance of a district's level of service" as related to new residential development.

A mitigation/impact fee may be imposed based upon a determination of insufficient existing permanent and/or portable school space or to pay for permanent and/or portable school space previously constructed as a result of growth in the district. A district's School Board must first approve the application of the mitigation or impact fees and, in turn, approval must then be granted by the other general government jurisdictions having responsibility within the district, counties, cities and towns. (Kent, Covington, Renton, Auburn, Black Diamond, Maple Valley, and SeaTac)

Though the current enrollment projections increase for both elementary and secondary schools are relatively flat, the ongoing need to provide permanent instructional facilities to house students is a driving need as the shifts in our family populations continue, due to ongoing development. Impact fees will be used to support and address the challenges related to the number of temporary instructional facilities currently in use, the replacement of some of these aged facilities, the maintenance of the district's level of services, and the potential expansions to existing facilities in future years.

The Kent School District 2021 CFP update includes continued execution of the 2016 Capital Bond Projects and anticipation of the data collection and review of our Facility Assessment Reports within the coming months. With the opening of our River Ridge Elementary School and the Kent Laboratory Academy, we are advancing opportunity to add capacity for our programs and student-based needs. The District Facilities and Capital Planning Teams have been preparing to complete an initial plan (Fall 2021) as we move the next steps of creating a Capital Bond Planning Task Force (CBPTF) – which will include District personnel, design professionals, teaching staff, student voice as well as community members to being well collaborated discussions to this platform. Our initial plan has revealed priorities including school replacement due to age, and the need for added permanent facilities to (1) reduce and eliminate our need for portables and (2) accommodate future growth as housing in the Kent region continues to expand. Once the CBPTF has it will be brought before the District’s Board of Directors for comments, discussion, and approval. A Capital Bond Measure would follow soon after approval. Portable purchases may be required before the Bond Measure passes as it takes approximately three years from design to open for most large-scale projects such as schools or added permanent capacity. Future updates to this Capital Facilities Plan will include detail of any adopted planning.

For the Six-Year Finance Plan, costs of future schools are based on estimates from Kent School District Capital Planning Team. Please see pages 13-14 for a summary of the cost basis.

Cost Basis Summary

For impact fee calculations, construction costs are based on cost of the last elementary school, adjusted for inflation, and projected cost of the future elementary schools and additional classrooms.

Project	Projected Cost
New Elementary School Kent Valley (To open Fall 2021) - Board Approved Name – River Ridge Elementary	\$55,000,000
New Academy Facility (To open Fall 2021) - Board Approved Name – Kent Laboratory Academy	\$36,000,000

Site Acquisition Cost

The site acquisition cost is based on an average cost of sites purchased or built on within the last ten years. Please see Table 7 for a list of site acquisition costs and averages.

District Adjustment

The impact fee calculations on Appendix B & C include a “District Adjustment” which is equal to the amount of increase that the impact fee formulas total for this year and adjusted for the decrease in the 2022 CY Consumer Price Index (2.2%) for the Seattle metropolitan area (Previously 2.5% for the 2021 CY).

**KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
SIX-YEAR FINANCE PLAN**

SCHOOL FACILITIES	*	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	TOTAL	Secured Local & State	Unsecured State ² or Local ³ Estimated	Impact Fees ⁵ Estimated
PERMANENT FACILITIES												
No School Projects at this time.												
TEMPORARY FACILITIES												
Additional portables ³⁻⁴												
OTHER												
N / A												
Totals												
		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

* F = Funded U = Unfunded

NOTES:

² The District anticipates receiving some State Funding Construction Assistance for some projects.

³ Facility needs are pending review. Some of these projects may be funded with impact fees.

⁴ Cost of portables based on current cost and adjusted for inflation for future years.

⁵ Fees in this column are based on amount of fees collected to date and estimated fees on future units.

KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 415
Site Acquisitions & Costs
Average of Sites Purchased, Sold or Built on within last 10 Years

Type & # on Map	School / Site	Year Open / Purchased / Sold	Location	Acreage	Cost/Price	Avg cost-price/acre	Total Average Cost / Acre
Elementary							
12 / Urban	Property Sale-29.7 acres of Plemons-Yeh site	2016	SSE 124th Ave and 284th ST SE	29.70	\$947,536	\$31,904	
7 / Rural	Property Sale - Scarsella site	2015	2900 Kent Black Diamond RD SE	13.25	\$330,000	\$24,906	
3 / Rural	Property Sale - Old Covington Parcel A, #362206-9081	2019	17070 SE Wax Rd, Covington	8.00	\$3,869,697	\$483,712	
3 / Rural	Property Sale - Old Covington Parcel , #362206-9081	2021	17070 SE Wax Rd, Covington	8.00	0,000,000	\$0	
6 / Rural	Property purchased for new elementary	2019	5 lots purchased Military Road South Sea Tac WA	10.00	\$1,770,355	\$177,036	
			Elementary Site Subtotal	68.95	\$6,917,588		\$100,328 Elem site average
Middle School							
	No Acquisitions for Middle School			0.00	\$0		
			Middle School Site Subtotal	0.00	\$0		\$0 Middle Schl Site Avg.
Senior High							
	No Acquisitions for Senior Highs			0.00	\$0		
			Senior High Site Subtotal	0.00	\$0		\$0 Sr HI Site Average
<p>Note: All rural sites were purchased prior to adoption of Urban Growth Area. Numbers correspond to locations on Site Bank & Acquisitions Map on Page 17.</p>							
	Properties purchased prior to 2010						
1 / Urban	Site - Covington area North (So of Mattson MS)	1984					
2 / Rural	Site - Ham Lake east (Pollard)	1992					
4 / Urban	Site - Shady Lake (Sowers-Blaine-Drahota-Paroline)	1995					
5 / Rural	Site - SE of Lake Morton area (West property)	1993					
10 / Urban	Site - Yeh-Williams (W of 132 Ave SE at SE 288)	1999					
12 / Urban	Site - SE 256th Covington (Halleson)	2000					
12a / Urban	Site - 156th Ave. SE Covington (Wikstrom)	2004					
			Total Acreage & Cost			Total Average Cost / Acre	
			68.95		\$6,917,588		\$100,328

**KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
FACTORS FOR ESTIMATED IMPACT FEE CALCULATIONS**

Student Generation Factors - Single Family

Elementary (Grades K - 6)	0.277
Middle School (Grades 7 - 8)	0.071
Senior High (Grades 9 - 12)	0.086
Total	0.435

Student Generation Factors - Multi-Family

Elementary	0.258
Middle School	0.058
Senior High	0.100
Total	0.416

Projected Increased Student Capacity

Elementary	758
Middle School	0
Senior High (Academy)	456

OSPI - Square Footage per Student

Elementary	115
Middle School	148
Senior High	173
Special Education	??

Required Site Acreage per Facility

Elementary (required)	12
Middle School (required)	25
Senior High (required)	38

Average Site Cost / Acre

Elementary	\$100,328
Middle School	\$0
Senior High	\$0

New Facility Construction Cost

Elementary *	\$55,000,000
Middle School	\$0
Senior High * (Academy)	\$36,000,000

Temporary Facility Capacity & Cost

Elementary @ 24	\$0
Middle School @ 29	\$0
Senior High @ 31	\$0

Temporary Facility Square Footage

Elementary	125,204
Middle School	10,256
Senior High	21,296
Total	156,756

State Funding Assistance Credit

District Funding Assistance Percentage	53.79%
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Permanent Facility Square Footage

Elementary	1,621,688
Middle School	660,904
Senior High/Other	1,223,349
Total	3,505,941

Construction Cost Allocation

CCA - Cost/Sq. Ft.	\$238.22
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Total Facilities Square Footage

Elementary	1,746,892
Middle School	671,160
Senior High/Other	1,244,645
Total	3,662,697

District Average Assessed Value

Single Family Residence	\$268,271
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District Average Assessed Value

Multi-Family Residence	\$226,726
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Developer Provided Sites / Facilities

Value	0
Dwelling Units	0

Bond Levy Tax Rate/\$1,000

Current Rate / 1,000 Tax Rate	1.41
	0.0014

General Obligation Bond Interest Rate

Current Bond Interest Rate	2.44%
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CPI Inflation Factor

Per OSPI Website	2.20%
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KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
IMPACT FEE CALCULATION for SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE

Site Acquisition Cost per Single Family Residence

Formula: ((Acres x Cost per Acre) / Facility Capacity) x Student Generation Factor

	Required Site Acreage	Average Site Cost/Acre	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	
A 1 (Elementary)	12	\$100,328	758	0.27734	\$440.50
A 2 (Middle School)	25	\$0	0	0.07076	\$0.00
A 3 (Senior High)	38	\$0	456	0.08649	\$0.00
Total	75	\$100,328	1,214	0.435	\$440.50

Permanent Facility Construction Cost per Single Family Residence

Formula: ((Facility Cost / Facility Capacity) x Student Factor) x (Permanent/Total Square Footage Ratio)

	Construction Cost	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	Footage Ratio	
B 1 (Elementary)	\$55,000,000	758	0.27734	0.903	\$18,171.62
B 2 (Middle School)	\$0	0	0.07076	0.984	\$0.00
B 3 (Senior High)	\$36,000,000	456	0.08649	0.998	\$6,814.50
Total	\$91,000,000	1,214	0.435	0.935	\$24,986.13

Temporary Facility Construction Cost per Single Family Residence (Portables)

Formula: ((Facility Cost / Facility Capacity) x Student Factor) x (Temporary / Total Square Footage Ratio)

	Facility Cost	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	Footage Ratio	
C 1 (Elementary)	\$0	24	0.27734	0.097	\$0.00
C 2 (Middle School)	\$0	29	0.07076	0.016	\$0.00
C 3 (Senior High)	\$0	31	0.08649	0.02	\$0.00
Total	\$0	84	0.435	0.133	\$0.00

State Funding Assistance Credit per Single Family Residence (formerly "State Match")

Formula: Area Cost Allowance x SPI Square Feet per student x Funding Assistance % x Student Factor

	Construction Cost Allocation	SPI Sq. Ft. / Student	Assistance %	Student Factor	
D 1 (Elementary)	\$238.22	115	0.5379	0.27734	\$4,086.86
D 2 (Middle School)	\$238.22	148	0.5379	0.07076	\$1,342
D 3 (Senior High)	\$238.22	173	0.5379	0.08649	\$1,917
Total	\$714.66	436	0.5379	0.435	\$7,346.10

Tax Credit per Single Family Residence

Average SF Residential Assessed Value (AAV)	\$268,271	
Net Present Value (per EQ) (NPV)	8.90	
Current Debt Service Rate / 1,000 (r)	0.14%	TC ⇨
<i>(Below used to calculate NPV)</i>		
Current Bond Interest Rate	2.44%	
Years Amortized (10 Years)- Used in NPV Calculation	10	

Developer Provided Facility Credit

Facility / Site Value	Dwelling Units	
0	0	FC ⇨

Fee Recap **

A = Site Acquisition per SF Residence	\$440.50	
B = Permanent Facility Cost per Residence	\$24,986.13	
C = Temporary Facility Cost per Residence	\$0.00	
Subtotal	\$25,426.63	
D = State Match Credit per Residence	\$7,346.10	
TC = Tax Credit per Residence	\$3,366.53	
Subtotal	\$10,712.63	
Total Unfunded Need	\$14,713.99	
50% Developer Fee Obligation	\$7,357	
FC = Facility Credit (if applicable)	\$0	
District Adjustment	(1538.90)	
Net Fee Obligation per Residence - Single Family	\$5,818.09	

**KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
IMPACT FEE CALCULATION for MULTI-FAMILY RESIDENCE**

Site Acquisition Cost per Multi-Family Residence Unit

Formula: ((Acres x Cost per Acre) / Facility Capacity) x Student Generation Factor

	Required Site Acreage	Average Site Cost/Acre	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	
A 1 (Elementary)	12	\$100,328	758	0.25784	\$409.53
A 2 (Middle School)	25	\$0	0	0.05784	
A 3 (Senior High)	38	\$0	456	0.100	\$0.00
Total	\$75	100,328	1,214	0.416	\$409.53

Permanent Facility Construction Cost per Multi-Family Residence Unit

Formula: ((Facility Cost / Facility Capacity) x Student Factor) x (Permanent / Total Square Footage Ratio)

	Construction Cost	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	Footage Ratio	
B 1 (Elementary)	\$55,000,000	758	0.25784	0.903	\$16,893.96
B 2 (Middle School)	\$0	0	0.05784	0.984	
B 3 (Senior High)	\$36,000,000	456	0.100	0.998	\$7,878.95
Total	\$91,000,000	1,214	0.416	0.985	\$24,772.91

Temporary Facility Cost per Multi-Family Residence Unit

Formula: ((Facility Cost / Facility Capacity) x Student Factor) x (Temporary / Total Square Footage Ratio)

	Facility Cost	Facility Capacity	Student Factor	Footage Ratio	
C 1 (Elementary)	\$0	24	0.25784	0.097	\$0.00
C 2 (Middle School)	\$0	29	0.05784	0.016	\$0
C 3 (Senior High)	\$0	31	0.100	0.02	\$0
Total	\$0	84	0.416	0.133	\$0.00

State Funding Assistance Credit per Multi-Family Residence (formerly "State Match")

Formula: Area Cost Allowance x SPI Square Feet per student x Funding Assistance % x Student Factor

	Area Cost Allowance	SPI Sq. Ft. / Student	Equalization %	Student Factor	
D 1 (Elementary)	\$238.22	115	0.5379	0.25784	\$3,799.51
D 2 (Middle School)	\$238.22	148	0.5379	0.05784	\$1,097
D 3 (Senior High)	\$238.22	173	0.5379	0.1	\$2,217
Total					\$7,113.22

Tax Credit per Multi Family Residence

Average MF Residential Assessed Value (AAV)	\$226,726		
Net Present Value (per EQ) (NPV)	8.90		
Current Debt Service Rate / 1,000 (r)	0.14%	TC	\$2,845.18
<i>(Below used to calculate NPV)</i>			
Current Bond Interest Rate	2.44%		
Years Amortized (10 Years)- Used in NPV Calculation	10		

Developer Provided Facility Credit

Facility / Site Value	Dwelling Units	
0	0	FC ⇒ 0

Fee Recap **

A = Site Acquisition per Multi-Family Unit	\$409.53	
B = Permanent Facility Cost per MF Unit	\$24,772.91	
C = Temporary Facility Cost per MF Unit	\$0.00	
Subtotal		\$25,182.44
D = State Match Credit per MF Unit	\$7,113.22	
TC = Tax Credit per MF Unit	\$2,845.18	
Subtotal	-	\$9,958.40
Total Unfunded Need		\$15,224.04
50% Developer Fee Obligation		\$7,612
FC = Facility Credit (if applicable)		0
District Adjustment		(\$5,154)
Net Fee Obligation per Residential Unit - Multi-family		\$2,457.53

IX - Summary of Changes to June 2020 Capital Facilities Plan

The Capital Facilities Plan (the "Plan") is updated annually based on previous Plans in effect since 1993. The primary changes from the June 2020 Plan are summarized here.

Changes to capacity continue to reflect fluctuations in class size ratio as well as program changes. Changes in portables or transitional capacity reflect use, lease or purchase, sale, surplus and/or movement between facilities.

The district worked with contractor Educational Data Solutions, LLC out of Seattle Washington to update student generation factors. The updated rates are included in the body of the Plan.

The student headcount enrollment forecast is updated annually. All Elementary schools now have Full Day Kindergarten so six-year Kindergarten projections were previously modified to meet the requirements for Full Day Kindergarten programs at all elementary schools.

The district expects to receive some State Funding Assistance (formerly called "state matching funds") for projects in this Plan and tax credit factors are updated annually. Unfunded site and facility needs will be reviewed in the future.

The impact fees for 2022 calendar year will change based on the percentage increase of the consumer price index for the Seattle metropolitan area. The increase for 2022 calendar year is 2.2% (Based on the OSPI Applied to LEA & Levy per pupil inflators CPI as of March 2021). For single-family residences, the fee will increase by \$125.24 to \$5818.06. The impact fee for multi-family units will increase by \$52.90 to \$2,457.53.

X - Appendices

Changes to Impact Fee Calculation Factors Include:

ITEM	Grade/ Type	FROM	TO	Increase/ Decrease	Comments
Student Generation Factor	Elem	0.334	0.277		
Single Family (SF)	MS	0.078	0.071		
	SH	0.117	0.086		
	Total	0.529	0.435	-0.094	Decrease
Student Generation Factor	Elem	0.187	0.258		
Multi-Family (MF)	MS	0.043	0.058		
	SH	0.070	0.100		
	Total	0.300	0.416	0.116	Increase
State Funding Assistance Ratios ("State Match")		56.96%	53.79%	-3.17%	Per OSPI Website
Area Cost Allowance		\$225.97	\$238.22	12.250	Per OSPI Website
Average Assessed Valuation (AV)	SF	\$423,247	\$268,271	(154,976)	Puget Sound ESD
AV - Average of Condominiums & Apts.	MF	\$164,546	\$226,726	62,180	Puget Sound ESD
Debt Service Capital Levy Rate / \$1000		\$1.41	\$1.41	0.0	Per King Co. Assessor Report
General Obligation Bond Interest Rate		2.16%	2.44%	0.28%	Bond Buyers 20 year GO Index
Impact Fee - Single Family	SF	\$5,692.85	\$5,818.09	\$125.24	2.20%
Impact Fee - Multi-Family	MF	\$2,403.63	\$2,457.53	\$53.90	2.20%