Displacement Risk in King County

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King County DCHS Performance Measurement & Evaluation

7/16/2024





Types of Displacement

Direct/physical displacement

 Households forced to move for reasons such as eviction, foreclosure

Indirect/economic displacement

 Households indirectly compelled to move by rising housing costs, loss of cultural/social networks

Exclusionary neighborhood change

 Households unable to move into neighborhoods due to factors like rising housing costs



Measurement of Displacement

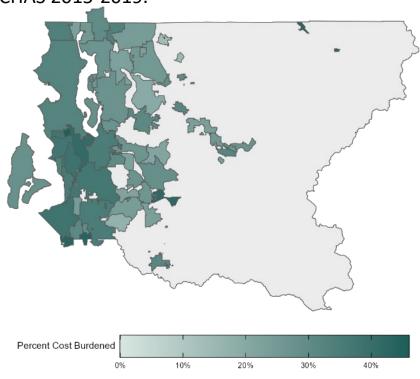
- Displacement is difficult to predict and measure
 - Particularly the case for indirect/economic displacement and exclusionary neighborhood change
 - For these categories, we often instead measure displacement risk using different indicators



Cost Burden

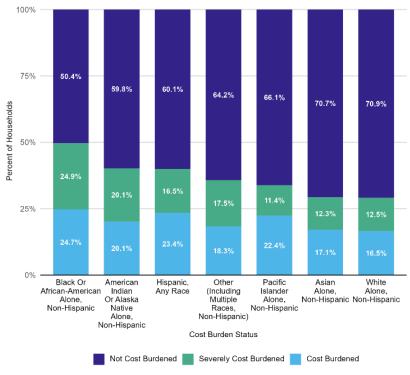
Percent Households Cost Burdened, by Jurisdiction

CHAS 2015-2019.



Cost Burden, by Race/Ethnicity

CHAS 2015-2019



Note: Households with cost burden not computed not shown here.

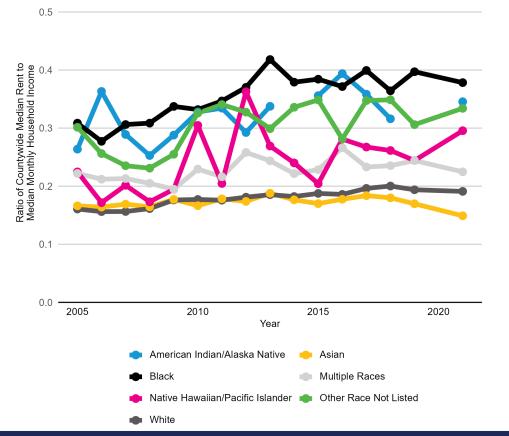




Ratio of Rent to Income

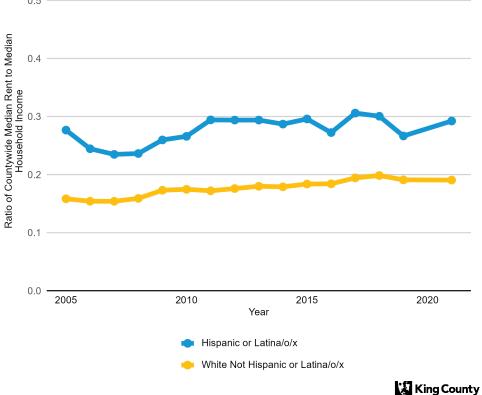
Ratio of Countywide Median Rent to Median Monthly Household Income, by Race

1-year ACS, 2005 to 2021



Ratio of Countywide Median Rent to Median Monthly Household Income, by Hispanic or Latina/o/x Ethnicity

1-year ACS, 2005 to 2021

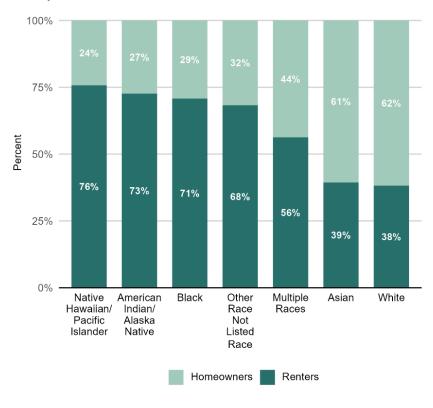




Homeownership Rates

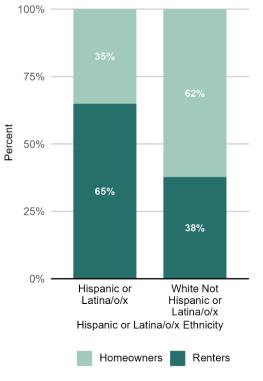
Homeownership Rates, by Race

1-year ACS 2021



Homeownership Rates, by Hispanic or Latina/o/x Ethnicity

1-year ACS 2021





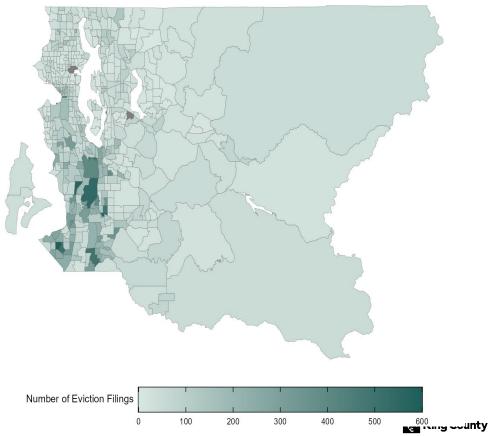


Eviction Rates

 Top ten jurisdictions in King County with the highest per capita eviction filing rates were all in South King County or rural Southeast King County

Eviction Filings from 2015 to 2023, by Census Tract

King County Evictions Database



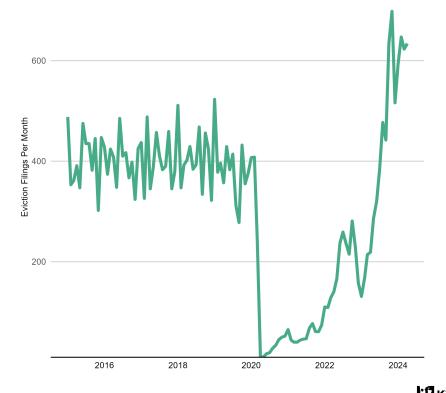


Eviction Rates

 Evictions have risen sharply in recent months after pandemic era decline

Eviction Filings per Month from January 2015 to January 2024

King County Evictions Database

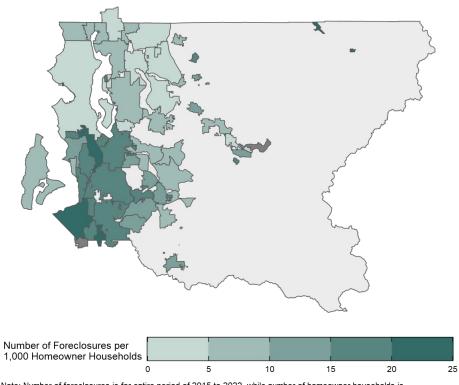




Foreclosures

 Per capita foreclosure rates highest in South King County jurisdictions

Foreclosures Per 1,000 Homeowner Households King County Assessor's Office

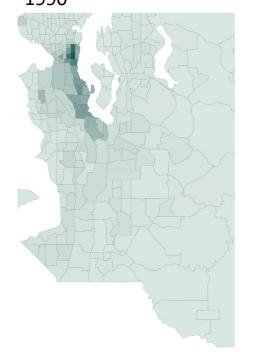


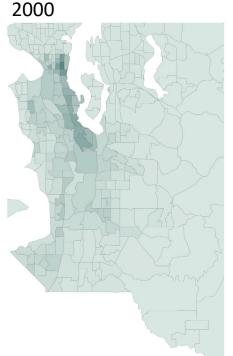
Note: Number of foreclosures is for entire period of 2015 to 2022, while number of homeowner households is taken from 2021 ACS data. The total number of homeowner households in a jurisdiction in this 7 year period was higher than the number of homeowners in 2021, but data on the unique number of homeowner households over the 7 year period is not available. Color scale cuts off at 25, but 4 small jurisdictions have higher values: Skykmoish (95), Algona(48), Pacific(34), and Baring (27).

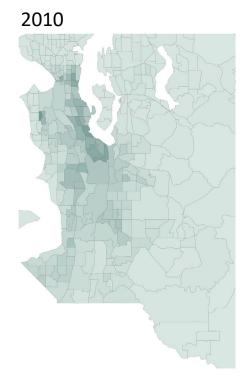


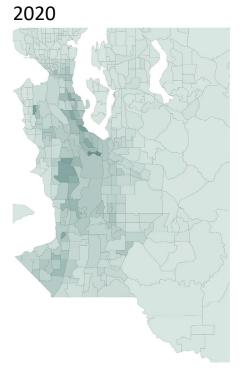
Demographic Change

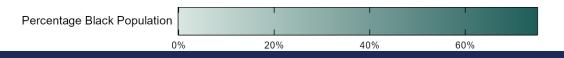
Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, Decennial Census 1990 2000















Key Takeaways

- Displacement risk is highest in areas of South King County and rural Southeast King County
- BIPOC households, particularly Black and American Indian/Alaska Native households, are at much higher risk of displacement than White households
- Recent rises in eviction rates indicate an increase in forced displacement







Department of Community and Human Services



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